

# **Development of Peoples' and Socio- Cultural Relations between Northeast and Southeast Asia**

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# Map of Southeast Asia

**Area** 4.6 million sq. km.

**Population** 593 million

**ASEAN (10 members),  
Papua New Guinea,  
East Timor**





# Northeast and Southeast Asia: Distance

**Bangkok – Beijing 3,295.5 km.**

**Bangkok – Seoul 3,720.4 km.**

**Bangkok – Tokyo 4,603.5 km.**

# Emergence of man in Asia

	Place found	Period
<b>Australopethecus</b>	Yunnan, China	1.5 Million years

## Homo erectus

Java man	Trinil, Sumatra	700,000 yrs.
Beijing man	Choukoutien, Beijing	500,000 yrs.
Lampang man	Lampang, Thailand	500,000 yrs.

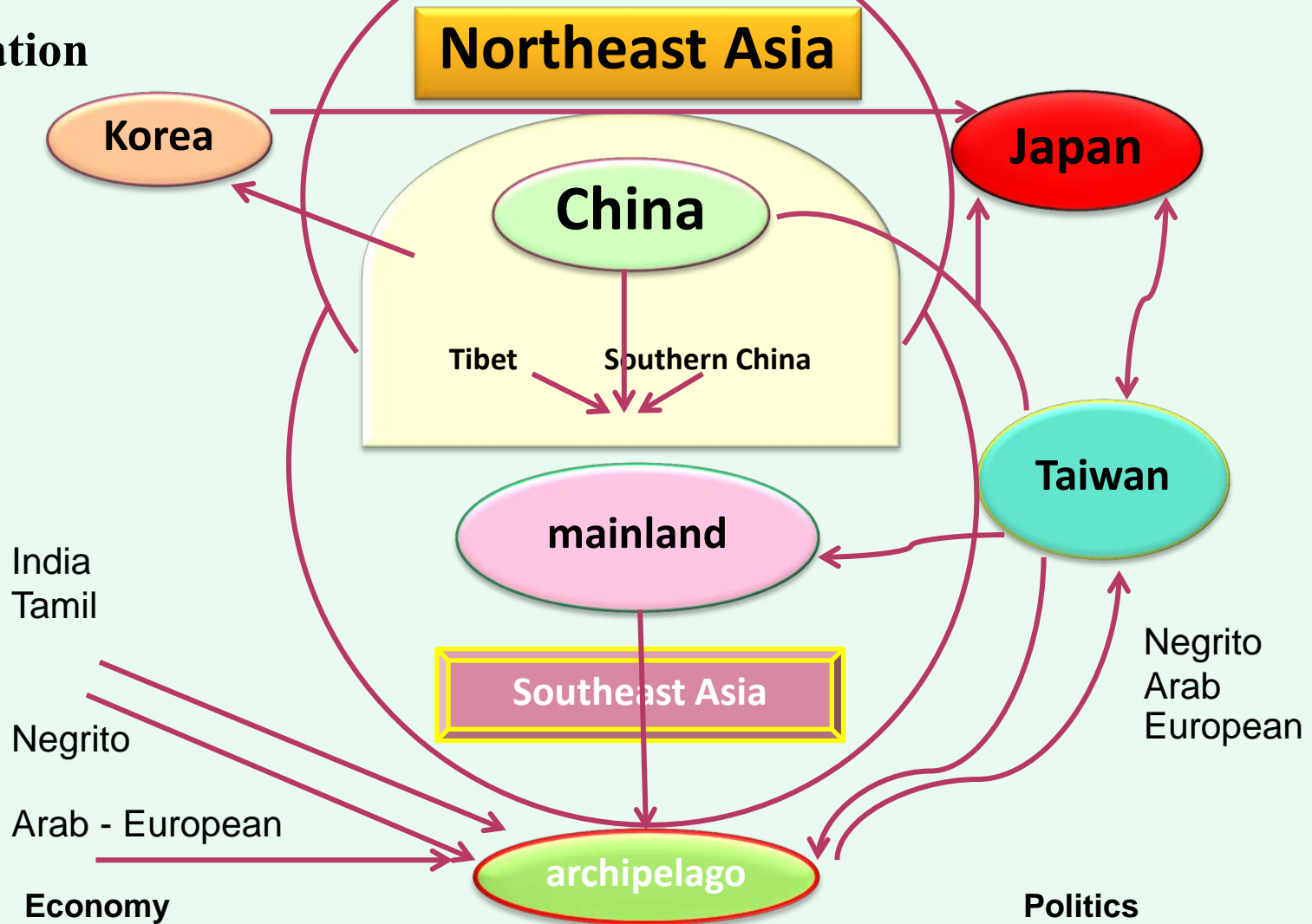
# Northeast Asia: Ancient Civilization

Area	Era	Period
Huang Ho basin	Xia, Shang dynasties	2,000 BC.
Yangze Kiang Basin	Early to Late Chou	700 BC.
Empire	Ch'in	211 BC.
	Han*	206 BC. – 24
	Tang	618 – 907
	Yuan (Mongol)	1271 – 1368
	Ming	1368 – 1644
	Qing (Manchu)	1644 - 1911

\* Silk road by sea.

# Pattern of Relationship: Ancient period

migration



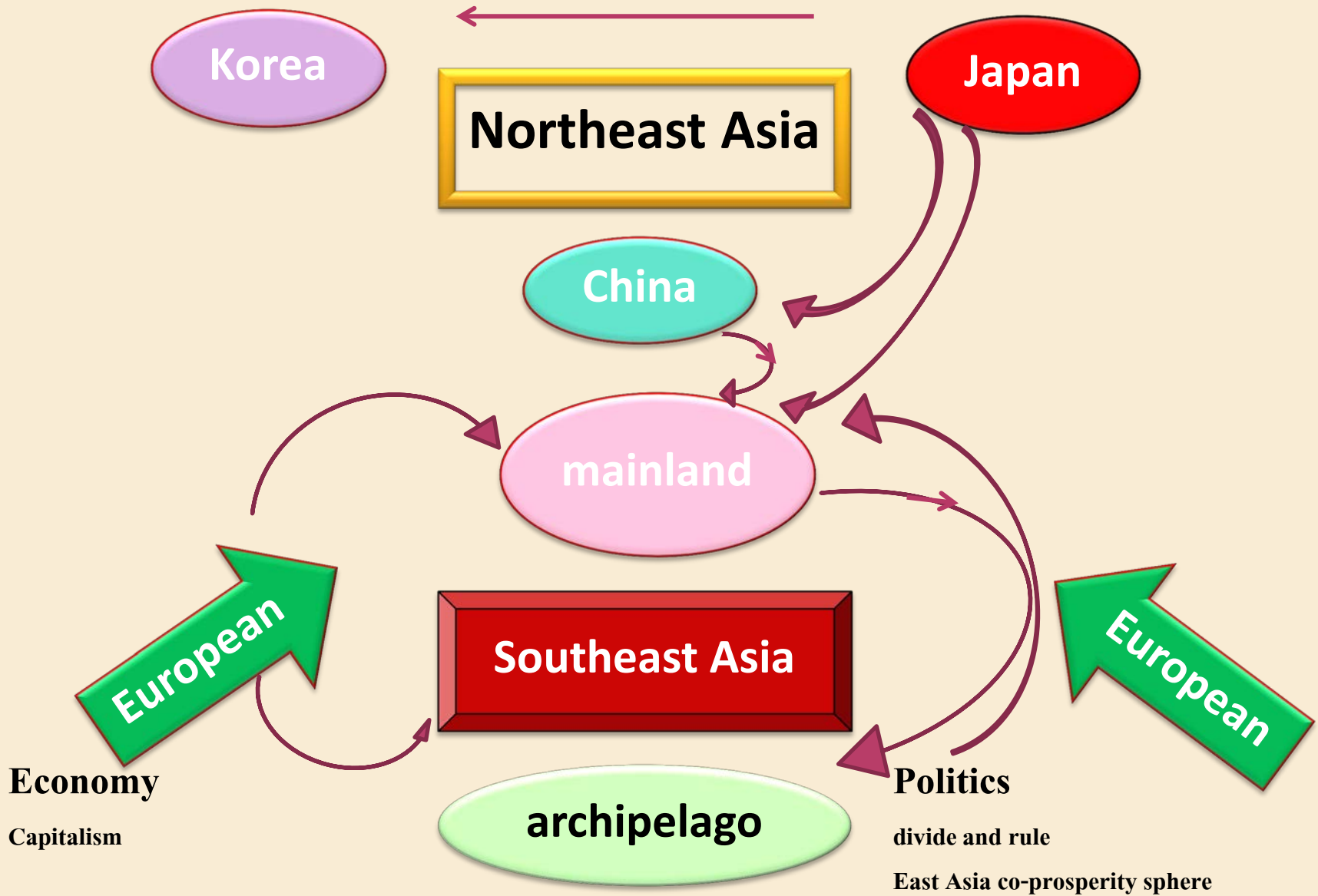
**Economy**  
Hunting-gathering  
Subsistence economy  
Primitive accumulation

**Politics**  
tribal feud  
tribal war  
Search for peace

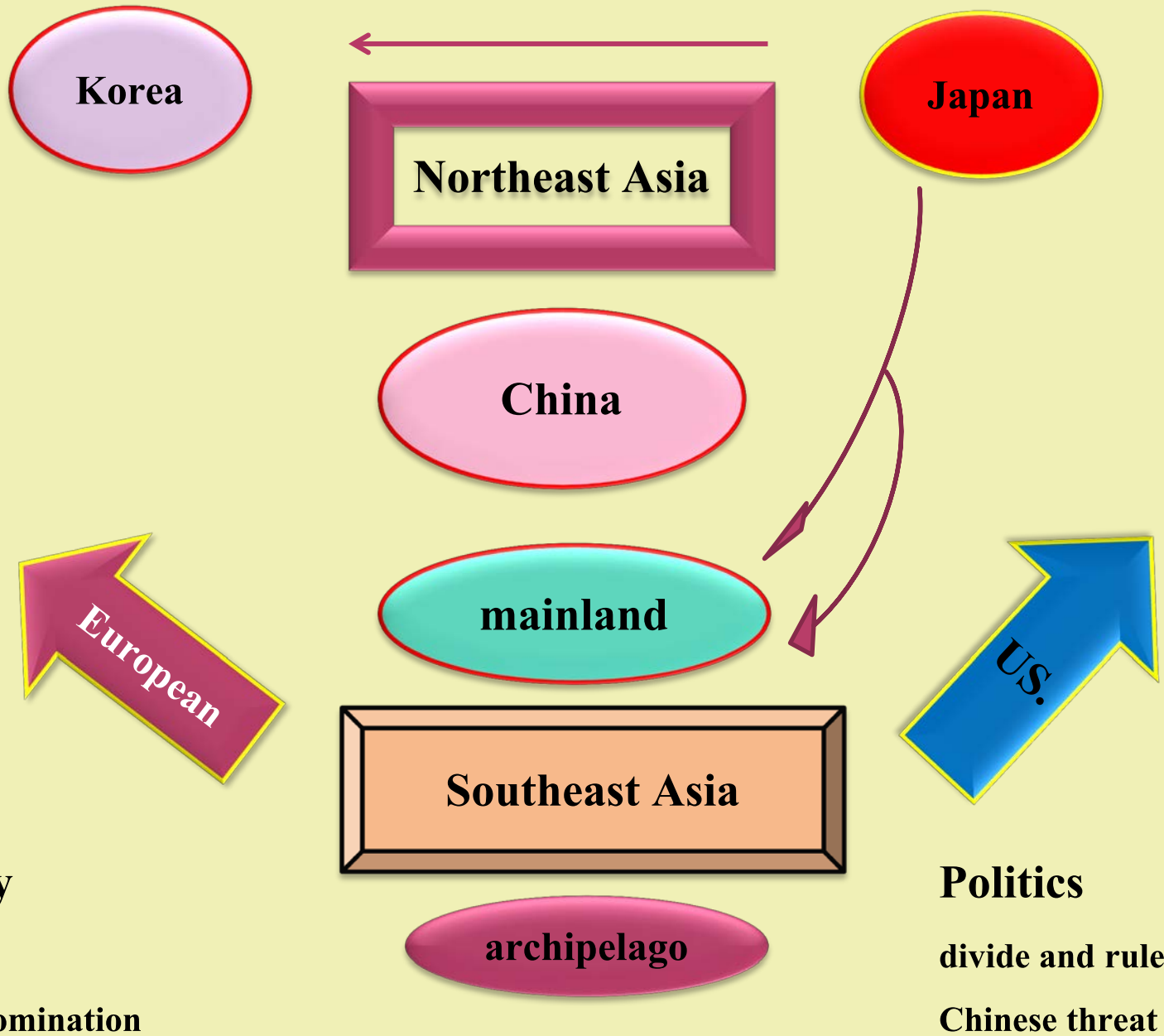
**Dr. Damrong Thandee**



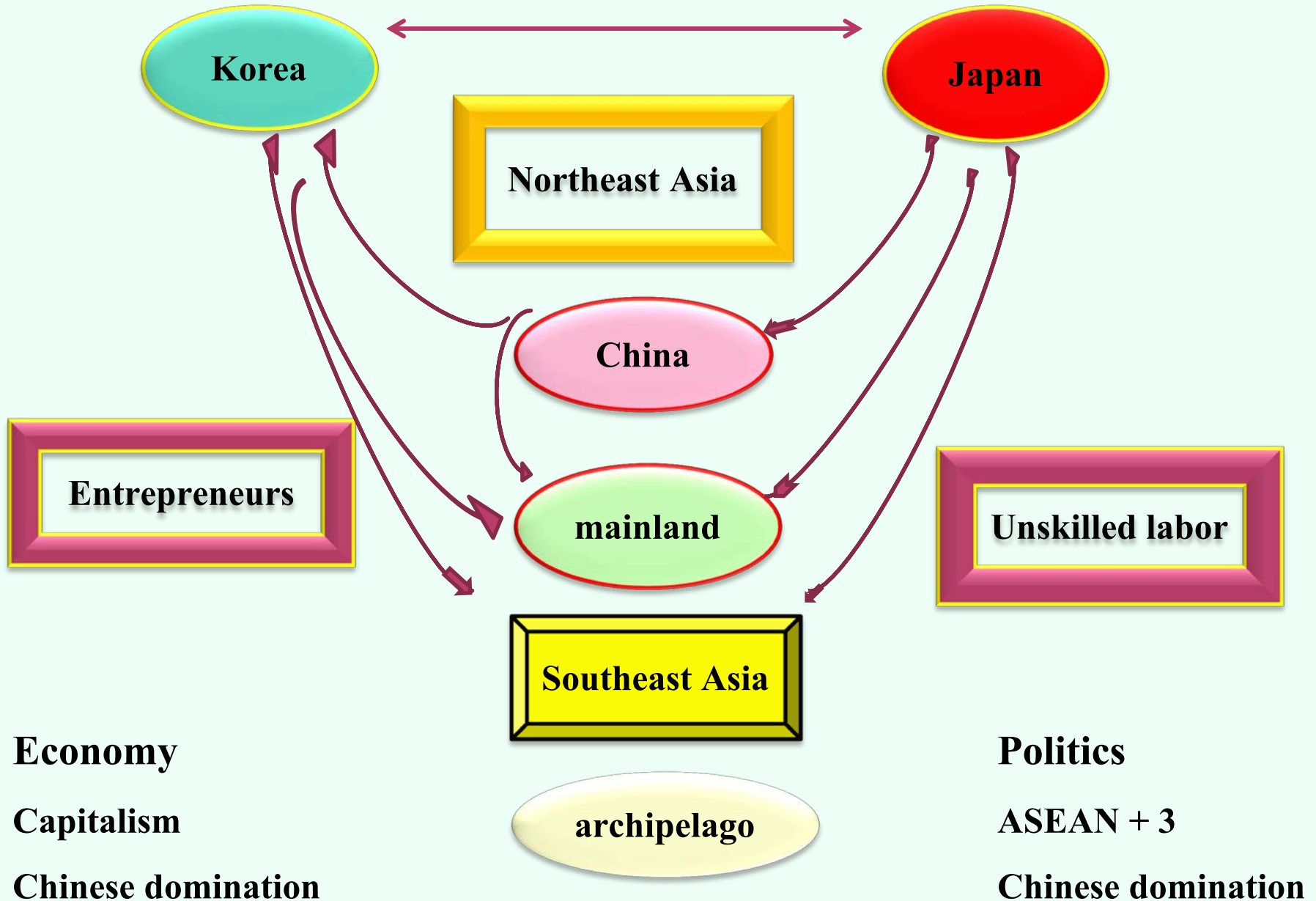
# Pattern of Relationship: Colonial period



# Pattern of Relationship: After WW.II



# Pattern of Relationship: Present



# Identity of Northeast Asians

**Japanese** - homogeneity

**Korean** - homogeneity

**Chinese** - 56 ethnic groups (Han 91%)

- civilization: food, chopstick,  
religions, cloth

- Chinese characters

# Identity of Southeast Asians

## Diversity

- **700 ethnic groups: race, languages**
- **Religions/belief + animism**
- **Economic systems: slash-burn cultivation, cash econo.**
- **Political systems: monarchy, socialism, democracy**

# Peoples in Southeast Asia



**Papuan**



**Mongoloid**



**European**



**Indonesian**



**Indian**



**Negritos**

*Good luck*

